

# LIGS University

be it known that

*Benjamin Alao*

having completed the prescribed course of study,  
upon recommendation of the Faculty and on authorization of the President,  
has been awarded the Degree of

*Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)*

with all rights, responsibilities, and privileges thereto appertaining.

Given at Honolulu in the State of Hawaii, this 15th day of December, 2020.



President

Pavel Makovsky, Ph.D.



LIGS 2020/084/084